



音声

第1回

試験開始の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

外国語〔英語(リーディング)〕 (55点 40分)

注意事項

- 1 解答用紙に、正しく記入・マークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。特に、解答用紙の解答科目欄にマークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- 2 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、10 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
10	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨

- 4 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 5 不正行為について
 - ① 不正行為に対しては厳正に対処します。
 - ② 不正行為に見えるような行為が見受けられた場合は、監督者がカードを用いて注意します。
 - ③ 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験を取りやめさせ退室させます。
- 6 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英 語 (リーディング)

(解答番号 ~)

第 1 問 (配点 6)

You visited your high school website and found information about a walking tour in Kyoto.

High School Website

5 The English club is hosting a walking tour in Kyoto for the students and teachers who are visiting from our sister school in Sydney, Australia. We are inviting the students of this school to join us, and any parents who want to volunteer to be guides are welcome, too. We have rented a bus that will drop us off close to Kinkakuji and pick us up close to Ninnaji Temple.

10 The leaves are beginning to turn color, so Kyoto will be especially beautiful. But it may also be very crowded with tourists. Hopefully, there will be fewer people at the second and third World Heritage Sites.

Walking Tour Schedule

15	7:30 a.m. The bus leaves from the school parking lot.
	9:00 a.m. Enter the grounds of Kinkakuji as a group. (World Heritage Site, Admission: 400 yen)
	11:00 a.m. Enter the grounds of Ryoanji Temple as a group. (World Heritage Site, Admission: 500 yen)
	12:30 p.m. Eat lunch at Shojin Ryori Restaurant. (The standard course meal: 1,800 yen)
20	2:00 p.m. Enter the grounds of Ninnaji Temple as a group. (World Heritage Site, Admission: 500 yen)
	3:30 p.m. The chartered bus will take everyone back to the school parking lot.

- Students may choose not to ride buses between the temples, especially if the weather is good, but the adults should keep in mind that it takes about an hour to walk around each place we will be visiting. It might be a good idea for them to spend some time relaxing at cafés or tea shops and then ride buses instead of walking.

To register to join the tour, click [here](#).

To join the lunch at Shojin Ryori Restaurant, click [here](#).

問 1 The purpose of this notice is to invite

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- ① students and parents to go on the tour
- ② students from other schools to join the group
- ③ students to visit Sydney, Australia
- ④ teachers of the visiting students to act as guides

問 2 This tour probably takes place

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- ① at the beginning of autumn
- ② during the summer vacation
- ③ during the winter vacation
- ④ in the middle of spring

問 3 The total cost of the admission fees for each person will be

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- ① 1,000 yen
- ② 1,400 yen
- ③ 1,800 yen
- ④ 3,200 yen

第2問 (配点 12)

You are an exchange student in the UK. Your classmate showed you an announcement after the renovation of the community centre. You are looking at the information.

Community Centre

Reopening on October 1st

Our community centre will finally reopen! We have remodelled several features as well as added some new facilities. The centre is open from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. The details are as follows.

◎**Library** (Ground and first floor): open every day except Monday

• Newspapers and magazines

The selection of newspapers and magazines was expanded, and now includes ones on medicine, cooking, IT, and many other popular topics.

• Study Room

The study room was enlarged since it was always crowded with users. There are now as many as 50 seats. But users still need to reserve them at the library information centre.

*Before the remodelling work, books about the city's local history were located in this area. These books have been moved to the history museum nearby.

◎**Meeting Rooms** (2nd floor): open from Monday to Friday

Two meeting rooms have been added. You need to make a reservation at the library information centre.

◎**Music Room** (3rd floor): open every day except Tuesday and Thursday

The soundproofing has been greatly improved. You can enjoy listening to music, playing musical instruments, or watching concert DVDs.

©Lounge & Vending Machines (4th floor): open every day

This floor was completely reorganised during the remodelling project. In this space, you can now eat and drink, have a chat, and relax. It is closed two hours before the closing time of this facility.

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Reviews for the Community Centre

Brilliant Music Room

The music room has become much better! It is large, comfortable, and soundproof, but it was fully booked.

35 You should book it a few days in advance. The variety of magazines in the library is great! I found a cooking magazine that I couldn't find at a bookshop. The lounge was open
40 and spacious.

Not impressive

Even after the remodelling work, I wondered why the desks in the study room were still old and unstable, which really irritated me.

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It was convenient to be able to eat lunch in the lounge, but some people were talking so loudly that I couldn't feel relaxed. I couldn't book a meeting room, so I went to a café
50 nearby.

問 1 were added through remodeling work.

- ① History books
- ② New computers
- ③ The latest DVDs
- ④ Two meeting rooms

問 2 is one combination of rooms you can use on Monday, at 5 p.m.

- ① Library and Meeting Room
- ② Library and Music Room
- ③ Meeting Room and Lounge
- ④ Meeting Room and Music Room

問 3 You want to read a book about the city's local history. You should go to

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- ① the history museum
- ② the library
- ③ the lounge
- ④ the meeting room

問 4 Which best reflects the comments of the reviewers?

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- ① The lounge is convenient, and the library has many magazines.
- ② The lounge is large, but the meeting rooms are too noisy.
- ③ The music room is large, and the study room is comfortable.
- ④ The music room is large, but the meeting rooms are vacant.

第3問 (配点 9)

You found the following story in a study-abroad magazine.

Differences in Language

Monica Jones (Assistant Language Teacher)

5 When I came to work in Japan as an English teacher in a public high school, I knew that I would have to adjust to cultural differences. But what came as the biggest surprise was the difference in the way language is used.

10 When I first came to Japan, I could not speak any Japanese, and I didn't know anybody. I missed my family and my friends back home. Luckily, I was assigned to teach in a school in a small town. There were almost no foreigners living there, so I often felt that people were staring at me, which made me self-conscious. But soon everyone in my neighborhood knew who I was, and they would smile and say, "Ohayo gozaimasu," which means "Good morning," or "Konnichiwa," which means "Hello."

15 I learned Japanese very slowly. It was really hard because the grammar is so different from English grammar. In fact, that made me a better teacher because I could sympathize with the students' difficulties in learning English. But at the school I spoke English with the English teachers. Their English was very good, but some of the things they said to me confused me. For instance, every time we finished a class, one of the teachers would say, "You must be tired." At first, this irritated me because I thought the teacher meant that I seemed sleepy in class or that I wasn't working hard enough. I didn't know what to say to him.

20 Then one day, I heard that teacher say, "Otsukaresama," to another teacher as she was going home for the day. I asked him what that meant. He told me it meant, "You must be tired," which made me even more

30 confused. “Is this teacher rude to everyone?” I wondered. Luckily, another English teacher was in the teachers’ room. When she heard the conversation and saw the confused look on my face, she explained that in Japan when someone finishes work for the day or finishes teaching a class, it is considered polite to say, “Otsukaresama,” to thank them for their efforts.

35 I suddenly realized that Japanese say “Otsukaresama” when Americans would say “Good job.” Later, I learned that before an important sports match or exam, Japanese say, “Gambatte kudasai,” which means, “Do your best,” instead of “Good luck.” I think Japanese people focus on how hard everyone works, which is a good thing, but sometimes I want to be told I did a good job!

問 1 Put the following events (① ~ ④) into the order they happened.

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- ① Monica began teaching in a small town in Japan.
- ② Monica began to get better at Japanese.
- ③ Monica came to understand some cultural differences.
- ④ Monica started to get to know her neighbors.

問 2 The phrase one of the English teachers used seemed rude to Monica because

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- ① he sounded irritated
- ② she couldn't hear it
- ③ she thought he was criticizing her
- ④ she was very sleepy

問 3 In this story, you learned that Monica

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- ① did not work hard enough at her school because she was homesick
- ② never learned to speak any Japanese even though she had a good teacher
- ③ refused to accept the differences in Japanese and American culture
- ④ understood why it was hard for her students to learn English

第 4 問 (配点 12)

In English class, you are writing an essay on a topic related to writing by hand. This is your most recent draft. You are now working on improvements based on comments from your teacher.

	Writing by Hand	Comments
5	These days, everyone is interested in finding ways to study more efficiently and improve their memories. However, instead of trying to find an AI program or some other new method to help you, the best solution may be to go back to an older way of doing things, namely,	
10	writing by hand. In fact, more and more studies are finding that one of the most effective ways to improve your ability to understand and remember things is to take notes by hand instead of by typing them.	
15	This may seem strange because most students can type much faster than they can write by hand, so they can record much more information on their computers than they can by writing in a notebook. ⁽¹⁾ Scientists have found that when people write by hand, more areas of the brain become active, because you concentrate on creating the unique shape of each letter. By contrast, typing involves just the same, simple motion to type any letter.	(1) Add an appropriate connecting word.
20	Because you cannot write down everything you hear, you have to decide what is important enough to write down. As you do this, you think about what the teacher said and how it relates to other things you have learned. This helps you to understand things more deeply as you are taking notes, and this extra focus helps the information to stay in your head. In addition, when you review your notes, <u>it is more important to read</u> things that you have written down than words in a book or on a screen.	(2) The underlined part doesn't describe your essay content well. Rewrite it.
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35	<p>Studies have also shown that students come up with better ideas when they write essays by hand than when they compose them on a computer. This may be because they are forced to write more slowly, so they choose their words or think about their ideas more carefully. It could also be because ⁽³⁾<u>they feel more relaxed</u> when they use their hand to move the pen across the paper. Whatever the reason, it is worth trying.</p>	<p>(3) The underlined part doesn't match this paragraph. Rewrite it.</p>
40	<p>In conclusion, if you want to get higher scores on tests or improve your essay-writing skills, it would be a good idea to try writing things by hand whenever possible instead of always typing on your laptop or taking pictures with your phone of the things you want to remember. In the modern world, we spend too much time looking at screens, anyway. ⁽⁴⁾^</p>	<p>(4) Add a concluding sentence to improve this paragraph.</p>
45	<p>Overall Comments: Your essay is getting better and better. There are some parts you should change based on my comments. Work hard and keep working on it. If you have any questions, ask me any time. 😊</p>	

問 1 Based on Comment (1), which is the best word to add?

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- ① Besides
- ② However
- ③ Namely
- ④ Therefore

問 2 Based on Comment (2), which is the best phrase to replace the underlined part? 15

- ① it is easier to remember
- ② it is more efficient to copy
- ③ it is more useful to discuss
- ④ it is simpler to use

問 3 Based on Comment (3), which is the best phrase to replace the underlined part? 16

- ① the brain is more active
- ② their hands move more quickly
- ③ they enjoy drawing more
- ④ they spend less time revising

問 4 Based on Comment (4), which is the best sentence to add? 17

- ① You can choose the best method depending on the situation.
- ② You might enjoy doing things the old-fashioned way for a change.
- ③ You must always concentrate on what you write in your notebook.
- ④ You should always adapt to new technology to be more effective.

第5問 (配点 16)

Your friend in the U.S., Nora, is visiting Japan to see you and your club member, Kana. You are reading the email exchanges between Kana and Nora.

Hi Nora,

I'm really looking forward to finally seeing you again next Friday. Can you let me know when you will arrive at Midori Station? I am busy during the day, but if you get there after 6 p.m., I can take you to the hotel. Then we could have dinner after you check in. How does that sound?

There is a nice ramen restaurant near the hotel. Also, there are some good restaurants around the station. We could have soba noodles, sushi, or curry and rice. I'll reserve a table if you'd like.

By the way, our school is having a school festival on Saturday and Sunday. Are you interested in attending that? Below is the timetable of the main events, and we're going to have a party to conclude the festival on Sunday. Feel free to join us any time from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m.

Events	Time
Photo Contest ~Photo Club~	Judging: 10 a.m. – 12 p.m. (Sat.) Awards Presentation: 11 a.m. – 12 p.m. (Sun.)
Brass Band Concert ~Brass Band Club~	12 p.m. – 2 p.m. (Sat. & Sun.)
Dance Performance ~Street Dance Club~	2 p.m. – 3 p.m. (Sun.)
Karaoke Contest	3 p.m. – 4 p.m. (Sun.)

As a member of the Brass Band Club, I'm very busy on Saturday and Sunday, but since the following Monday is a day off, I can spend time with you then. A newly opened aquarium, a large theme park, a zoo that has unique animals, and a history museum are popular sightseeing spots.

Yours,
Kana

Hi Kana,

Thank you so much for your email and kind suggestions.

30 On the day of my arrival, I'm scheduled to arrive at Midori Station at about 6:30. I'm not sure how to get to the hotel, so it would be great if you could take me to the hotel. Since I have a lot of baggage, I want to go straight to the hotel, leave my stuff in the room, and have dinner with you. Maybe I'll be tired by then, so a restaurant near the hotel would be the best.

35 Also, thank you for inviting me to your school festival. Unfortunately, because I'm planning to go to the anime event on Sunday, I can attend the festival only on the first day. I will probably sleep late that day because of jetlag, but I will definitely be there on time to see you perform. And on
40 the second day, I'd like to come to the party, but I'll probably be about 30 minutes late. Is that OK?

I'm really glad we can do some sightseeing together on Monday. Actually, I'm studying Japanese history at school, so I'd like to go to a place where I can learn more about Japanese history after buying a digital camera. I'm also thinking about buying some history books on the following day.

45 Ever since watching some online videos, I've been interested in Japanese fashion, and I'm planning to buy some clothes on the last day. Please show me some popular clothing stores that you know.

Yours,
Nora

50 <Nora's Travel Plan in Japan>

Date	Destination	
Friday	Arrive in Japan / Eat <input type="text" value="18"/> for dinner	Visit <input type="text" value="22"/> . <input type="text" value="23"/>
Saturday	Go to school festival to see <input type="text" value="19"/>	
Sunday	Go to anime event / Join party at <input type="text" value="20"/>	
55 Monday	Buy <input type="text" value="21"/>	
Tuesday	Shopping	
Wednesday	Leave Japan	

問 1 What will Nora eat for dinner on her first day in Japan? 18

- ① Curry and Rice
- ② Ramen
- ③ Soba
- ④ Sushi

問 2 Choose what event Nora will join at Kana's school festival. 19

- ① Brass Band Concert
- ② Dance Performance
- ③ Karaoke Contest
- ④ Photo Contest

問 3 Nora will join the party at 20

- ① 6:00 p.m.
- ② 6:30 p.m.
- ③ 7:00 p.m.
- ④ 7:30 p.m.

問 4 Choose what Nora will buy on Monday. 21

- ① a book
- ② a digital camera
- ③ anime figures
- ④ clothes

問 5 Choose places that Nora may visit. (The order does not matter.)

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- ① A discount shop
- ② A history museum
- ③ A clothing shop
- ④ A theme park
- ⑤ An aquarium



デジタル
解答